

CHAPTER 13

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

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13.01 RESERVED
(ORDINANCE 2022-3 recreated Chapter 13 Section 01 as reserved.)

13.02 HUMAN HEALTH HAZARDS
(ORDINANCE 2022-3 recreated Chapter 13 Section 02)

(a) Purpose and General Provisions.

- (1) This Section is adopted for the purpose of preserving and promoting the public health of residents and preventing the continuance of Human Health Hazards.
- (2) No Person shall erect, construe, cause, continue, maintain or permit any HumanHealth Hazards. Any Person who shall cause, create or maintain a Human HealthHazard or who shall in any way aid or contribute to the creation or maintenance thereof shall be guilty of a violation of this Section, and shall be liable for all costs and expenses attendant upon the abatement or removal of such hazards and subject to penalties provided in this Section.
- (3) It shall be the joint responsibility of the Owner and Occupant of a Dwelling orDwelling Unit to maintain their property in a manner which complies with this Codeand any applicable state and federal laws.
- (4) This Section does not prohibit the following activities so long as they are conducted in accordance with the applicable ordinance or State Statute: the sanitary operation of licensed junkyards; or the storage and accumulation of ashes and effuse by industrial establishments which maintain adequate and sanitary facilities and the space for the accumulation and storage of such materials.

- (5) The purpose of this Section is to address Human Health Hazards that are not regulated by the Racine County Public Health Division. No provisions of this Section shall be construed to diminish any powers of the Racine County Public Health Division.
- (b) Definitions. The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this Chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly intended:
 - (1) Basement. A portion of a building located partly or wholly underground.
 - (2) Building Inspector. The Building Inspector of the Municipality or his or her authorized representative.
 - (3) Carbon Monoxide Detector. A device that detects the presence of carbon monoxide gas.
 - (4) Cellar. A portion of a building located partly or wholly underground, but having $\frac{1}{2}$ or more of its clear floor to ceiling heights below the average grade of the adjoining ground.
 - (5) Code Official. Building Inspector, municipal law enforcement officer, and /or the Fire Chief, or their respective authorized representatives.
 - (6) Dwelling. Any building which is wholly or partly used or intended to be used for living or sleeping by human occupants.
 - (7) Dwelling Unit. Any room or group of rooms located within a Dwelling and forming a single habitable unit with facilities which are used or intended to be used for living, sleeping, cooking and eating by one family.
 - (8) Exterior Premises. The open space on the premises or the portion of the premises upon which there is not a structure.
 - (9) Extermination. The control or elimination of insects, rodents or other Vermin by eliminating their harborage places, by removing or making inaccessible materials that may serve as their food, by blocking their access to a Dwelling, by poisoning, spraying, fumigating or trapping, or by any other legal pest elimination method approved by the Code Official.
 - (10) Human Health Hazard. A substance, activity or condition that is known to have the potential to cause acute or chronic illness, to endanger life, to generate or spread infectious diseases, or otherwise injuriously to affect the health of the public.
 - (11) Immediate Human Health Hazard. A condition which exists or has the potential to exist which should, in the opinion of the Code Official, be abated or corrected immediately, or at least within a 24-hour period, to prevent imminent and severe damage to human health.
 - (12) Municipality. The Village of North Bay, Wisconsin.

- (13) Occupant. Any Person living, sleeping or eating or having actual possession of a Dwelling Unit.
 - (14) Owner. Any Person who, alone or jointly or severally with others shall be the record holder of the title of any Dwelling or Dwelling Unit, with or without actual possession thereof, or who has charge, care or control of any Dwelling as agent of the owner or as executor, administrator, trustee or Guardian of the estate of the owner.
 - (15) Person. Includes Owners, Occupants, their agents, tenants and any individual, firm, corporation, partnership or association.
 - (16) Smoke Detector. A device that detects the visible or invisible particles of combustion.
 - (17) Vermin. Rats, mice, cockroaches or similar animals or insects that are known to be vectors of human pathogens.
 - (18) Workmanlike. Work of such character so as to meet manufacturer's specifications, accepted national standards or recognized trade practices, and to provide a durable result as intended to ensure public safety, health and welfare insofar as they are affected by building construction, use and occupancy.
- (c) Health Standards for Basic Facilities and Maintenance of Habitable Living Quarters. No Person shall occupy or allow another Person to occupy any Dwelling or Dwelling Unit for the purpose of living or sleeping therein, which does not comply with the following requirements:
- (1) Toilet and Lavatory. Every Dwelling Unit shall contain a water flush toilet within a room which affords privacy to a Person in such room. Every Dwelling Unit shall contain a lavatory basin, preferably but not exclusively in the same room as the toilet. Such toilet and lavatory basins shall be connected and maintained in compliance with the Municipality's plumbing code.
 - (2) Bathing Facilities. Every Dwelling Unit shall contain, within a room which affords privacy to a Person in such room, a bathtub or shower connected and maintained in compliance with the Municipality's plumbing code.
 - (3) Egress. Every Dwelling Unit shall have access to at least two accessible, unobstructed means of egress leading to a safe and open public street, alley or court.
 - (4) Heating Facilities. Every Dwelling or Dwelling Unit shall be equipped with heating facilities which are properly installed, and maintained in a safe and good working condition and are capable of maintaining minimum temperatures of 68 degrees Fahrenheit in all rooms with an outside temperature of -10 degrees Fahrenheit.

- (5) Electric Service. Every outlet and fixture shall be properly installed and shall be maintained in a good and safe working condition, and shall be connected and maintained in compliance with the Municipality's Electric Code.
- (6) Smoke Detectors. Smoke Detectors shall be installed outside of each separate sleeping area in the immediate vicinity of the bedrooms and on each additional story of the Dwelling Unit, including Basements and Cellars excluding crawl spaces and unfinished attics.
- (7) Carbon Monoxide Detectors. The owner of a dwelling shall install a functional carbon monoxide detector in the basement of the dwelling and on each floor level except the attic, garage, or storage area of each dwelling unit. This paragraph does not apply to the owner of a dwelling that has no attached garage, no fireplace, and no fuel-burning appliance.
- (8) Extermination of Vermin. Every Occupant of a Dwelling containing a single Dwelling Unit shall be responsible for the Extermination of any Vermin in or on the premises; and every Occupant of a Dwelling Unit in a Dwelling containing more than one Dwelling Unit shall be responsible for such Extermination within the unit occupied by them whenever their Dwelling Unit is the only one infested. Notwithstanding such provisions, whenever an infestation is caused by the failure of the Owner to maintain a Dwelling in a reasonably rodent-proof or insect-proof condition, Extermination shall be the responsibility of the Owner. Extermination of any infestation in an unoccupied Dwelling Unit shall be the responsibility of the Owner even though the condition may have been caused by a previous Occupant. All Extermination services shall be performed by a licensed exterminator. Effective Extermination shall continue until all Vermin are eliminated. The responsible person shall submit completed Extermination reports from the licensed exterminator to the appropriate Code Official upon request.
- (9) Hazardous Conditions. Every Dwelling Unit shall be structurally sound and shall be free of conditions that constitute a Human Health Hazard, an Immediate Human Health Hazard to the health and safety of the Occupant(s) or which create an unreasonable risk of personal injury resulting from any reasonably foreseeable use of the Dwelling.
- (10) Discontinuance of Service. No Owner or Occupant shall cause any service, facility, equipment or utility which is required under this Section to be removed or shut off from, or discontinued for, any occupied Dwelling which is let or occupied by such Person, except for such temporary interruption as may be necessary while actual repairs or alterations are in progress, or during a temporary emergency when discontinuance of service is approved by a Code Official.

- (d) Enforcement. Upon request of an Owner or Occupant, or upon receipt of a credible complaint, a Code Official may inspect or cause to be inspected the Dwelling, Dwelling Unit or Exterior Premises which is the subject of the complaint or upon which there exists evidence of a violation of this Section. Such inspection shall be for the purpose of determining whether or not the condition of the Dwelling or Dwelling Unit complies with the standards set forth in this Section.
- (e) Access to Property. After presenting proper identification a Code Official shall be permitted to enter upon any property at any reasonable time for the purpose of making inspections to determine compliance with this Section and related ordinances. If denied access, the Code Official may acquire a special inspection warrant for such access, pursuant to Sec. 66.0119, Wis. Stats., as amended from time-to-time.
- (f) Declaration of Dwelling as Human Health Hazard. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Section, if a Code Official determines that any Dwelling or Dwelling Unit is a Human Health Hazard or Immediate Human Health Hazard, the Code Official may placard such Dwelling and within 24 hours thereafter serve notice either, by registered mail, return receipt requested, or by personally served notice in the manner provided for in the State Statutes for service of process to the Occupant and Owner that the Dwelling is unfit for human habitation and that it shall be vacated within a reasonable time as ordered by the Code Official. A Dwelling may be declared a Human Health Hazard or Immediate Human Health Hazard for any of, but not limited to, the following reasons:
- (1) A Dwelling is so damaged, decayed, dilapidated, dangerous, unsanitary, unsafe or Vermin-infested that it creates a hazard to the health or safety of the Occupants or the public.
 - (2) A Dwelling lacks a potable water supply, a properly functioning public or private sanitary sewer system, or a functioning heating system adequate to protect the health and safety of the Occupants.
 - (3) A Dwelling, because of its condition, has been implicated as the potential source of a severe poisoning by a toxic substance including but not limited to lead-bearing paint.
- (g) Workmanship. All repairs, maintenance work, alterations or installations which are required directly or indirectly by the enforcement of this Section shall be executed and installed in a Workmanlike manner.
- (h) Notice of Violation and Orders for Corrective Actions. Whenever a Code Official determines that there has been a violation of this Section, notice may be given to the property Owner, and Occupant as appropriate. Such notice shall:
- (1) Be in writing.

- (2) Include a statement of the violation with reference to the applicable provision(s) of this Section.
 - (3) Include the correction(s) necessary to bring about compliance.
 - (4) Contain an order to correct said violation by a date certain.
- (i) Service of Notice. Each notice or order, other than as provided in Subsection (g), provided under this Section shall be deemed to be properly served if a copy thereof is:
- (1) Personally served in the manner provided for in the State Statutes for service of process or,
 - (2) Sent by U.S. first class mail, postage prepaid, addressed to the last known address,
 - (3) Posted in a conspicuous place on or about the main entrance to the structure located at the last known address, where there is a structure.
- (j) Appeal. Any Person affected by any notice or order which has been issued in connection with the enforcement of any of the provisions of this Section may request in writing a review by the Code Official issuing such notice or order. Such request shall be submitted before the date for the violation is to be corrected. Subsequent appeal shall be pursuant to the Administrative Review section of this Code or Chapter 68 of the Wisconsin Statutes.
- (k) Noncompliance with Order.
- (1) Citation. A citation for any violation of this Section may be issued by the Police, Sheriff's Department or by an appropriate Code Official.
 - (2) Abatement of Human Health Hazards/Emergency Action. In extreme cases where a violation poses an Immediate Human Health Hazard as determined by the Code Official, the Code Official may immediately commence the actions authorized by this Chapter, or any other statutory or ordinance authority, to abate or removed the hazard.
- (l) Penalties. Any Person who violates any provision of this Section shall upon conviction be subjected to a forfeiture of not less than \$300.00 or more than \$1000.00 for each violation, and in addition, shall pay the costs and expenses of prosecution. Each day such violation continues shall be considered a separate offense.

13.03 LODGING, RECREATION AND FOOD PROTECTION

- (a) Purpose and General Provisions. The purpose of this Section is to address lodging, recreation and food protection issues that are not regulated by the Racine County Public Health Division. No provisions of this Section shall be construed to

diminish any powers of the Racine County Public Health Division. These provisions are in effect to give the Village The power to act in the event the Racine County Public Health Division chooses not to exercise its granted powers. The Village will only act under the provisions of Section 13.03 when a Code Official deems it is necessary.

- (b) Definitions. The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this Section, unless a different meaning is plainly intended:
 - (1) Body Piercer. Means a person who performs body piercing on another person at that person's request.
 - (2) Food Establishment. An operation that stores, prepares, serves, vends, sells or otherwise provides food for human consumption. The term "Food Establishment" includes a "restaurant" as defined in Section 97.01, Wis. Stats.; a "retail food establishment" as defined in Section 97.30, Wis. Stats.
 - (3) Tattooist. Means a person who tattoos another person at that person's request.
- (c) Mobile Food Establishments. A valid Food Establishment permit issued by the State of Wisconsin or any other competent Health Department for any mobile restaurant or mobile retail Food Establishment which chooses to operate within the jurisdiction of the Village of North Bay will be honored by the Village. Unless regulated by the Racine County Public Health Division, the Mobile Food Establishment may be required to be inspected by a Code Official.
- (d) Body Piercers and Tattooists. Unless regulated by the Racine County Public Health Division, all body piercers and tattooists shall annually complete a bloodborne pathogen training course that is approved by the Village.
- (e) Fees. All fees associated with the operation of any establishment governed by this Section shall be established as part of the annual budget process or by resolution of the Village Board, except as regulated by the Racine County Public Health Division.
- (f) Penalties. Any Person who violates any provision of this Section shall upon conviction be subjected to a forfeiture of not less than \$300.00 or more than \$1000.00 for each violation, and in addition, shall pay the costs and expenses of prosecution. Each day such violation continues shall be considered a separate offense.

13.04 RABIES CONTROL

- (a) Purpose and General Provisions. The purpose of this Section is to address rabies control issues that are not regulated by the Racine County Public Health Division. No provisions of this Section shall be construed to diminish any powers of the Racine County Public Health Division. These provisions are in effect to give the

Village the power to act in the event the Racine County Public Health Division chooses not to exercise its granted powers. The Village will only act under the provisions of Section 13.04 when a Code Official deems it is necessary

- (b) Definitions. The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this Section, unless a different meaning is plainly intended:
- (1) Bite. To seize with teeth or jaws, so as to enter, wound, or pierce the skin.
 - (2) Cat. Any member of the species felis catus (the domestic cat).
 - (3) Code Officer. The Municipality's law enforcement officer, Humane Officer, or their designees.
 - (4) Dog. Any member of the species canis familiaris (the domestic dog).
 - (5) Ferret. Any member of the species mustela putorius (the domestic ferret).
- (c) Rabies Vaccination Required for Dogs. The owner of a Dog shall have the animals vaccinated against rabies. An owner who fails to obtain a rabies vaccination for a Dog shall be subject to a forfeiture of not less than \$50 and not more than \$100, plus the costs of prosecution.
- (d) Duty to Report Bite. Any person having knowledge or reason to believe that any Dog, Cat or Ferret has bitten a person, shall immediately report, so far as is known, the name and address of the owner of the animal and circumstances of such Bite. Such report shall be made to the Village of Wind Point Police Department or Racine County Sheriff's Department.
- (e) Quarantine. Any Dog, Cat or Ferret within the Municipality which is believed to have bitten a person, to have been infected with rabies, or to have been in contact with a rabid animal shall be subject to the quarantine requirements and procedures set forth in Sec. 95.21, Wis. Stats. If the Code Official or Chief of Police determines that a Dog, Cat, Ferret or other domestically-owned animal found in the Municipality has rabies, the Code Official may order district quarantine, as provided by § 95.21(3).
- (f) Noncompliance with Quarantine Order. If after a Dog, Cat or Ferret Bites a person, the animal's owner fails to quarantine the animal and/or fails to have the animal examined by a licensed veterinarian, the animal may be seized by the Code Official, Police Officer, Deputy Sheriff or their designees and held at a designated facility until the quarantine time expires. The owner or custodian of the animal shall pay all applicable fees associated with the quarantine, veterinarian's examinations, vaccination and license prior to releasing the animal from the quarantine facility.
- (g) Appeal. Any person affected by any notice or order which has been issued in connection with the enforcement of any of the provisions of this Section may request in writing a review by the Code Official issuing such notice or order. Such request shall be submitted before the date for the violation is to be corrected. Subsequent appeal shall be to the Village Board pursuant to the applicable ordinance.

(h) Penalties. Except as otherwise provided herein, any person who violates any provision of this Section shall upon conviction be subjected to a forfeiture of not less than \$300.00 or more than \$1000.00 for each violation, and in addition, shall pay the costs and expenses of prosecution. Each day such violation continues shall be considered a separate offense.

- *Ordinance 2021-1 repealed Chapter 13 (Central Racine City Health Department (CrCHD) merged to create a new Health Department) passed on November 29th, 2021 and went into effect on January 1st, 2022.*
- *Ordinance 2022-3 recreated Chapter 13 (Racine County Public Health Division) passed on August 19th, 2022 and went into effect on August 19th, 2022.*